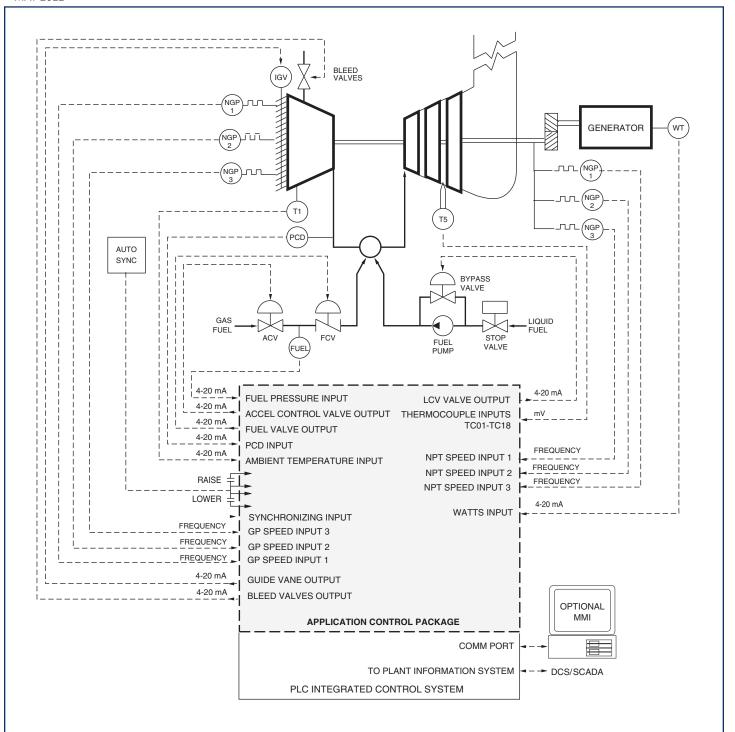
# SOLAR MARS® GAS TURBINE GENERATOR DRIVE APPLICATION CONTROL PACKAGE



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Simplified schematic showing a Petrotech Solar Mars gas turbine generator drive application control package integrated into an advanced PLC-based control system.



# **APPLICATION**

The Petrotech Solar Mars® application control package replaces older mechanical/hydraulic/electronic/pneumatic Mars® fuel regulators with a modern, reliable application control package which runs on an advanced PLC-based system. The control package for the gas turbine generator set provides fuel control, acceleration control, inlet guide vane control, and bleed valve control.

# **ADVANTAGES**

# • Hardware independent system:

Application control package's portability allows customer choice of PLC platform, reducing need for additional spare parts and training expenses. Available PLCs include General Electric, Siemens/TI, Allen-Bradley, and Modicon.

# • Fault tolerant:

Control package is available on fault tolerant controllers for critical control applications.

#### • Simplified interface to DCS or SCADA:

Communication tasks are handled with a separate, dedicated module in the PLC, increasing data rate and simplifying network installation.

# • Improved fuel regulation:

Fast loop sampling rate, combined with modern digital control techniques, improves steady-state setpoint control, and reduces overshoot during transients.

### • Improved start-up reliability:

Special "lean lightoff" procedure ignites all combustors with essentially 100% reliability, and with greatly reduced thermal stress.

#### • Improved engine temperature monitoring and control:

Advanced statistical algorithms detect turbine hot/cold spots and automatically reject failed thermocouples.

#### · Fail-safe features:

Redundant overspeeds; open/short monitoring of mA and thermocouples; readback monitoring of outputs, and special self-check features improve safety.

# • Non-proprietary interfaces:

Simple 4-20 mA, RTD, thermocouple, and dry contact I/O allow simple interface to existing sequence/protection logic unit, making low-cost partial upgrades practical, and system troubleshooting simple.

# • Improved operator information with optional MMI:

Optional Man-Machine Interface MS Windows-based graphic operator interface displays system status, trending and data logging, which can be used as part of a preventive maintenance program.

#### • Reduced maintenance and calibration:

Acceleration control valve schedule is integrated into the application control package, increasing reliability while decreasing system complexity.

#### SCOPE OF SUPPLY

Application control package for Solar Mars® gas turbine generator drive system, includes:

#### Analog inputs, 4-20 mA:

- · Watts (load control).
- · Compressor discharge pressure (PCD).
- · Fuel interstage pressure.
- Ambient temperature (T1).

#### Analog inputs, frequency:

- · Up to Three (3) redundant NGP Speed.
- Up to Three (3) redundant NPT Speed.

#### Analog inputs, mV:

• T5 (up to 18 thermocouples).

# Analog outputs, 4-20 mA:

- · Acceleration control valve position setpoint.
- Fuel control valve position setpoint.
- Inlet guide vanes position setpoint (if applicable).
- · Bleed valve position setpoint.

# **Operating states:**

- · Firing.
- Warm-up.
- · Accelerate.
- · Synchronize.
- · Load.

#### Status, alarms, and shutdowns:

- · Fault.
- · GP overspeed alarm.
- · GP underspeed shutdown.
- GP overspeed shutdown.
- Redundant GP overspeed shutdown.
- △GP alarm
- · NPT overspeed alarm.
- · NPT underspeed shutdown.
- · NPT overspeed shutdown.
- Redundant NPT overspeed shutdown.
- △NPT alarm
- High T5 alarm.
- · High T5 shutdown.
- · Low T5 shutdown.
- · Low T5 delayed alarm.
- · High T5 delayed shutdown.
- · Rejected thermocouple.
- Too few thermocouples shutdown.
- ∧T alarm
- $\triangle T$  shutdown
- Thermocouple spread alarm.
- Thermocouple spread shutdown.
- Turbine maximum limit.
- Turbine minimum limit.
- GP speed #1.
- GP speed #2. (If used)
- GP speed #3. (If used)



# **SCOPE OF SUPPLY - Continued**

- NPT speed #1.
- NPT speed #2. (If used)
- NPT speed #3. (If used)
- T5 switch #1.
- · Manual.
- High firing fuel pressure shutdown.
- · Transmitter failure alarms.
- · Transmitter failure shutdowns.
- · Output failure shutdowns.
- · Control mode.

# **Controllers/special features:**

- Start-up controller for fuel valve.
- · GP controller for fuel valve.
- · NPT controller for fuel valve.
- · T5 controller for fuel valve.
- · Inlet guide vane controller.
- · Bleed valve controller.
- · Acceleration control.
- · Combustion monitoring system.
- · Isochronous loadsharing.
- Bumpless transfer between droop and isochronous modes.

#### Ramps

- Firing (lean lightoff) ramp.
- · Start-up ramp.
- · Loading ramp.
- · Cooldown ramp.

#### Does not include:

- · PLC hardware.
- Gas turbine sequencing and protection discrete logic.
- Generator sequencing and protection discrete logic.
- Synchronizing and regulation equipment.
- End elements.

# OPTIONS FOR COMPLETE CONTROL SYSTEM UPGRADE

- Gas turbine sequencing and protection discrete logic.
- Generator sequencing and protection discrete logic.
- · Communication interface to DCS or SCADA.
- · PLC hardware.
- Man machine interface unit with WonderWare InTouch® licensed software package.
- Complete custom engineered control panel, factory tested and ready to install.
- Fuel control valve system upgrade.
- Acceleration control valve system upgrade.
- · Inlet guide vanes actuator system upgrade or retrofit.
- Bleed valve actuator system upgrade.
- · Thermocouple upgrade.
- · Synchronizing and regulation equipment.
- · Vibration system upgrade.
- · Installation and commissioning.
- · Training.